

**Table of Contents**

**Volume 1**

<b>EXECUTIVE SUMMARY</b> .....	<b>7</b>
Six Major Areas of Opportunity .....	8
Other Key Findings .....	12
Setting a Baseline for Market Statistics.....	13
Key Markets Impacted in the Near Term (0-3 years) .....	15
Key Markets Impacted in the Medium Term (3-7 years) .....	16
Some Key Technologies.....	19
Conclusion.....	21
<b>HOW TO USE THIS REPORT</b> .....	<b>23</b>
Timelines.....	23
Terminology .....	23
<b>THE NANOTECHNOLOGY OPPORTUNITY</b> .....	<b>24</b>
<b>Defining Nanotech Defines the Opportunity</b> .....	<b>24</b>
<b>Moving out of the lab</b> .....	<b>25</b>
<b>FUNDING</b> .....	<b>29</b>
<b>Public Funding of Nanotechnology</b> .....	<b>29</b>
Funding in North America.....	29
Canada .....	29
US Federal Funding.....	30
US Funding by Individual States.....	33
European Nanotechnology Funding .....	33
European Union Funding.....	34
National Funding .....	35
European Networks .....	38
Funding in the Asia Pacific Region .....	39
<b>Corporate Funding of Nanotechnology</b> .....	<b>42</b>
Corporate R&D .....	42
Corporate Investment in Nanotechnology Research Initiatives.....	42
<b>Venture Capital Funding of Nanotechnology</b> .....	<b>43</b>
Analysis.....	43
<b>LONG-TERM POSSIBILITIES OF NANOTECHNOLOGY</b> .....	<b>46</b>
<b>TECHNOLOGY OPPORTUNITIES</b> .....	<b>48</b>
<b>Nanostructured materials</b> .....	<b>48</b>
Nanocrystalline materials .....	49

Introduction to Nanocrystalline Materials .....	49
Opportunities for Nanocrystalline Materials .....	50
Companies Working with Nanocrystalline Materials .....	51
Nanoparticles .....	51
Introduction to Nanoparticles .....	52
Opportunities for Nanoparticles .....	54
Companies Working with Nanoparticles .....	61
Nanocapsules .....	65
Introduction to Nanocapsules .....	65
Opportunities for Nanocapsules .....	66
Companies Working with Nanocapsules .....	66
Nanoporous Materials .....	67
Introduction to Nanoporous Materials .....	67
Opportunities for Nanoporous Materials .....	68
Companies Working with Nanoporous Materials .....	70
Further Reading .....	71
Nanofibers .....	71
Introduction to Nanofibers .....	71
Opportunities for Nanofibers .....	72
Companies Working with Nanofibers .....	72
Nanowires .....	73
Introduction to Nanowires .....	73
Opportunities for Nanowires .....	74
Companies Working with Nanowires .....	74
Fullerenes .....	75
Introduction to Fullerenes .....	75
Opportunities for Fullerenes .....	76
Companies Working with Fullerenes .....	77
Nanotubes and Related Structures .....	77
Introduction to Nanotubes .....	78
Opportunities for Nanotubes .....	81
Companies Working with Nanotubes and Related Structures .....	85
Nanotubes Further Reading .....	86
Nanosprings .....	86
Nanobelts .....	87
Dendrimers .....	87
Introduction to Dendrimers .....	87
Opportunities for Dendrimers .....	88
Companies Working with Dendrimers .....	88
Molecular Electronics .....	89
Introduction to Molecular Electronics .....	89
Opportunities in Molecular Electronics .....	90
Companies Working with Molecular Electronics .....	91
Quantum Dots .....	91
Introduction to Quantum Dots .....	91
Opportunities for Quantum Dots .....	92
Companies Working with Quantum Dots .....	93
<b>Nanoelectromechanical and Nanofluidic Systems .....</b>	<b>93</b>
Introduction to NEMS and Nanofluidic Systems .....	94
Opportunities for NEMS and Nanofluidic Systems .....	95
Companies Working with NEMS and Nanofluidic Systems .....	96
<b>Tools .....</b>	<b>97</b>

Introduction to Tools .....	97
Opportunities in Tools .....	102
Companies Involved in Tools .....	102
<b>Software.....</b>	<b>106</b>
Introduction to Software .....	106
Opportunities for Software .....	106
Software Companies .....	107
<b>Top-Down Production Techniques .....</b>	<b>107</b>
Lithography .....	108
Introduction to Lithography .....	108
Opportunities for Lithography .....	109
Soft Lithography .....	110
Introduction to Soft Lithography .....	110
Opportunities in Soft Lithography .....	111
Companies Working with Soft Lithography .....	111
<b>Bottom-Up Production Techniques .....</b>	<b>111</b>
Self-Assembly .....	112
Self-Assembled Monolayers .....	112
Sol-Gel Technology .....	114
Introduction to Sol-Gel Technology .....	114
Opportunities for Sol-Gel Technology .....	114
Deposition .....	116
Manipulators .....	116
3D Printing .....	116
Companies Working on Bottom-Up Technologies (Sol-Gel and Self-Assembly) .....	117
<b>MARKET OPPORTUNITIES .....</b>	<b>118</b>
<b>Aerospace and Defense.....</b>	<b>118</b>
Structural Materials .....	120
Coatings .....	122
Fuel .....	122
Electronics and Electromechanical Systems .....	122
Weapons .....	123
Surveillance .....	123
Smart Uniforms .....	123
Life Support and Environmental .....	124
Companies Focused on Applying Nanotechnology to Aerospace and Defense .....	124
<b>Automotive and Transportation.....</b>	<b>124</b>
Structural Materials and Coatings .....	125
Sensors .....	127
Displays .....	127
Catalytic Converters and Filters .....	127
Power .....	127
Companies Applying Nanotechnology to the Automotive Industry .....	128
<b>Information Technology and Telecommunications .....</b>	<b>129</b>
Photolithography .....	129
Electronics and Optoelectronics .....	130

Processors.....	130
Data Storage .....	131
Display Technologies .....	135
Quantum Computing .....	136
Telecommunications.....	136
Wireless Technologies.....	136
Optical Transmission.....	137
Optical Switching .....	137
Further Reading .....	138
Companies Applying Nanotechnology to the Information Technology and Telecommunications Market .....	138
<b>Energy Production and Distribution .....</b>	<b>140</b>
Fuel Cells.....	142
Solar Power .....	143
Rechargeable Batteries .....	144
Power Transmission .....	145
Lighting .....	145
Energy Savings.....	145
Companies Applying Nanotechnology to the Energy Production and Distribution Market.....	146
<b>Medical and Pharmaceutical .....</b>	<b>147</b>
Detection, Analysis and Discovery.....	148
Drug Delivery.....	150
Prosthetics .....	151
Antimicrobial, Antiviral and Antifungal Agents .....	152
Companies Applying Nanotechnology to the Medical and Pharmaceutical Market .....	152
<b>Chemicals and Advanced Materials.....</b>	<b>155</b>
Catalysts .....	156
Membranes and Filtration.....	156
Coatings and Paints .....	157
Abrasives .....	157
Lubricants.....	157
Composites and Structural.....	158
Companies Applying Nanotechnology to the Chemicals and Advanced Materials Markets .....	159
<b>Other Markets .....</b>	<b>162</b>
Construction .....	162
Textiles .....	163
Companies Applying Nanotechnology to Textiles.....	164
Agriculture.....	164
Companies Applying Nanotechnology to Agriculture .....	164
Environmental .....	165
<b>GLOSSARY.....</b>	<b>166</b>
<b>ABBREVIATIONS.....</b>	<b>169</b>
<b>APPENDIX ONE – BOARD OF ADVISORS .....</b>	<b>171</b>

# Nanotechnology Opportunity Report

## Directory Volume - Volume 2

<b>Company Directory .....</b>	<b>20</b>
3M .....	20
3RDTECH INC. ....	21
ACCELRY'S .....	21
ACCESS PHARMACEUTICALS .....	21
ACCURION .....	21
ADELAN.....	21
ADEPT TECHNOLOGY .....	22
ADMATECHS .....	22
ADVANCED MAGNETICS .....	22
ADVANCED NANO PRODUCTS (ANP).....	22
ADVANCED NANOPARTICLES LTD .....	22
ADVANCED POWDER TECHNOLOGY (APT).....	23
ADVANTEST .....	23
ADVECTUS LIFE SCIENCES INC. (formerly JAGUAR INTERNATIONAL EQUITIES INC.)....	23
AGERE INC.....	23
AGFA GEVAERT.....	23
AGILENT TECHNOLOGIES .....	24
AGUILA TECHNOLOGIES, INC.....	24
AKTINA.....	24
AKZO NOBEL.....	24
ALBA CENTER.....	24
ALCATEL.....	25
ALDRICH CHEMICAL COMPANY .....	25
ALTAIR NANOTECHNOLOGIES INC.....	25
AMD.....	25
AMO GmbH.....	26
AMT (ADVANCED METAL TECHNOLOGIES LTD).....	26
ANGSTROM MEDICA .....	26
ANGSTROVISION.....	26
AP MATERIALS .....	26
APHIOS.....	27
APPLIED GENE TECHNOLOGIES.....	27
APPLIED PHYSICS TECHNOLOGIES INC. ....	27
APYRON TECHNOLOGIES INC.....	27
ARGONIDE NANOMATERIALS .....	28
ARIAD .....	28
ARRYX.....	28
ASAHI GLASS CO.....	28
ASM INTERNATIONAL .....	29
ASM LITHOGRAPHY .....	29
ASYLUM RESEARCH .....	29
ATOFINA .....	29
ATOMIC FORCE F&E GmbH.....	29
ATTOCUBE SYSTEMS.....	30
ATOS.....	30
AVS (AMERICAN VACUUM SOCIETY).....	30
BAO PHARMACEUTICALS.....	30

BASELL.....	30
BASF AKTIENGESELLSCHAFT.....	31
BATTELLE PULMONARY THERAPEUTICS.....	31
BAYER.....	31
BESPAK.....	31
BIGBANGWIDTH.....	32
BIO NANOTEC RESEARCH INSTITUTE (MITSUI & CO.).....	32
BIOCRYSTAL.....	32
BIODOT CORP.....	32
BIOFORCE LABORATORY.....	32
BIOSANTE.....	32
BIOTECH AUSTRALIA.....	33
BIOTROVE INC.....	33
BIRCH MOUNTAIN.....	33
BOEING.....	33
BONEMASTER.....	33
BROADLEY-JAMES.....	33
BUCKYUSA.....	34
BURLEIGH.....	34
C SIXTY.....	34
C. I. KASEI CO. LTD (ITOCHU CORP.).....	34
CABOT CORP.....	34
CALCITECH (formerly KEMGAS LTD).....	34
CALIFORNIA MOLECULAR ELECTRONICS CORPORATION (CALMEC).....	35
CAMECA.....	35
CAMSCAN ELECTRON OPTICS.....	36
CANON.....	36
CAPSULATION NANOSCIENCE.....	36
CARBOLEX.....	36
CARBON FIBER LTD.....	37
CARBON NANOTEC RESEARCH INSTITUTE (CNRI—MITSUI).....	37
CARBON NANOTECHNOLOGIES INC.....	37
CARBON SOLUTIONS INC.....	37
CATALYTIC MATERIALS LTD.....	37
CELESTRY.....	37
CENTECH.....	38
CERAMEM.....	38
CHAODONG CEMENT CO.....	38
CHEMAT TECHNOLOGY.....	38
CHINESE PETROLEUM CORP.....	38
CIBA SPECIALTY CHEMICALS.....	39
CMP CIENTIFICA.....	39
COGNIS DEUTSCHLAND GmbH.....	39
CONDUCTING MATERIALS CORP.....	39
COVALENT MATERIALS.....	39
CRAY.....	40
CREAVIS.....	40
CYTERRA.....	40
DA NANOMATERIALS LLC (DUPONT AIR PRODUCTS NANOMATERIALS LLC).....	40
DANISH MICRO ENGINEERING (DME).....	40
DARV-EAU INC.....	41
DEAL INTERNATIONAL INC.....	41
DEGUSSA.....	41
DENDRITECH.....	41
DENDRITIC NANOTECHNOLOGIES LTD.....	41

DIGITAL INSTRUMENTS .....	42
DMC2.....	42
DONALDSON'S EON.....	42
DOW CHEMICALS .....	42
DOWA MINING.....	42
DUPONT DE NEMOURS AND COMPANY.....	43
DYNAMIC ENTERPRISES .....	43
E INK CORP. ....	43
EASTMAN CHEMICAL CO. ....	43
EDISON POLYMER INNOVATION CORP. (EPIC).....	43
EIFFEL TECHNOLOGIES.....	44
ELAN PHARMACEUTICAL TECHNOLOGIES .....	44
ELECTRONIC MATERIALS (HONEYWELL, INC.).....	44
ELECTRONICS RESEARCH AND SERVICE ORGANIZATION (ERSO) .....	44
ELI LILLY AND COMPANY.....	44
ENGELHARD.....	45
ENGENEOS .....	45
eSPIN.....	45
EVIDENT TECHNOLOGIES .....	45
EVOTEC BIOSYSTEMS.....	45
EXEKIA .....	46
FEI COMPANY .....	46
FEINCHEMIE.....	46
FERRO PFANSTIEHL .....	46
FERROTEC.....	46
FERX.....	46
FIELD EMISSION PICTURE ELEMENT TECHNOLOGY INC. (FEPET).....	47
FLAMEL.....	47
FMC LITHIUM.....	47
FOCUS GmbH .....	47
FRIES RESEARCH & TECHNOLOGY GmbH .....	47
FRONTIER CARBON CORP.....	48
FUJI PHOTO FILM .....	48
FUJITSU .....	48
FULLERENE INTERNATIONAL CORP.....	48
GENENCOR INTERNATIONAL .....	49
GENERAL ELECTRIC .....	49
GENERAL HYDROGEN.....	49
GENERAL MOTORS.....	49
GENERAL NANOTECHNOLOGY .....	49
GENICON SCIENCES .....	50
GLAXOSMITHKLINE.....	50
GP NANOTECHNOLOGY .....	50
GRAVITON .....	50
GUANGZHOU YORKPOINT NEW ENERGY .....	51
GUNZE SANGYO INC. ....	51
H.C. STARCK INC.....	51
HENKEL TECHNOLOGIES.....	51
HEWLETT-PACKARD CO. ....	52
HITACHI SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTS .....	52
HOECHST AG.....	52
HOEGANAES CORP. ....	53
HONEYWELL.....	53
HOSOKAWA MICRON GROUP .....	53
HYBRID PLASTICS .....	53

HYBRID SYSTEMS.....	54
HYNIX SEMICONDUCTOR INC.....	54
HYPERCUBE.....	54
HYPERION CATALYSIS.....	54
HYSITRON.....	54
IBM.....	55
IGEN.....	55
ILJIN NANOTECH CO.....	55
IMAGE METROLOGY.....	55
IMARX PHARMACEUTICAL CORP.....	55
IMEDD.....	56
IMPLEX.....	56
INCO SPECIALTY PRODUCTS.....	56
INDEPENDENT RESEARCH ENGINEERING GROUP.....	56
INFINEON.....	56
INFINITESIMA.....	57
INMAT LLC.....	57
INSTITUT FÜR NEUE MATERIALIEN GMBH.....	57
INSTITUT NATIONAL POLYTECHNIQUE DE TOULOUSE.....	57
INSTITUTE OF NANOTECHNOLOGY.....	57
INTEGRATED NANOSYSTEMS INC.....	57
INTEL.....	58
INVEST TECHNOLOGIES.....	58
ION TOF.....	58
ISE ELECTRONICS.....	58
ITN NANOVATION GmbH.....	58
JASCO CORPORATION.....	59
JC NABITY LITHOGRAPHY SYSTEMS.....	59
JENOPTIK LASER, OPTIK, SYSTEME GmbH.....	59
JEOL.....	59
JMAR TECHNOLOGIES INC.....	60
JOHNSON MATTHEY.....	60
JPK INSTRUMENTS.....	60
KAESDORF.....	60
KELVIN NANOTECHNOLOGY.....	61
KLEINDIEK NANOTECHNIK.....	61
KNOLL.....	61
KODAK.....	61
K-TEK INTERNATIONAL INC.....	61
LEO ELECTRON MICROSCOPY.....	61
LIGHT-YEAR TECHNOLOGIES.....	62
LUCENT.....	62
LUNA NANOMATERIALS.....	62
LUXELL TECHNOLOGIES.....	62
M.B.N. Srl.....	62
MACH I INC.....	63
MAD CITY LABS.....	63
MANHATTAN SCIENTIFICS.....	63
MAPPER LITHOGRAPHY.....	63
MATERIAL METHODS LLC.....	64
MATERIALS AND ELECTROCHEMICAL RESEARCH (MER).....	64
MATERIALS MODIFICATION.....	64
MATSUSHITA ELECTRIC INDUSTRIAL.....	64
MEITO SANGYO.....	65
MEMBRATEC.....	65

MERCK KGaA .....	65
METAL CARBON COMPOSITION (CMC) LTD .....	65
METAL POWDER INDUSTRIES LTD.....	65
METALLICUM LLC.....	66
MICRO MATERIALS .....	66
MICROCHEMICAL SYSTEMS S.A. ....	66
MICROCOATING TECHNOLOGIES.....	66
MICROPARTICLES GmbH.....	66
MICRORESIST.....	67
MICROTECHNANO .....	67
MICROWAVE BONDING INSTRUMENTS.....	67
MIKROMASCH.....	67
MINUS K.....	67
MITSUBISHI CHEMICAL CORP.....	68
MITSUBISHI CORP.....	68
MITSUBISHI MATERIALS .....	68
MITSUI & CO. LTD.....	68
MOLECUBOTICS .....	69
MOLECULAR DEVICES AND TOOLS FOR NANOTECHNOLOGY (NT-MDT).....	69
MOLECULAR ELECTRONICS CORP. (MEC).....	69
MOLECULAR IMAGING.....	69
MOLECULAR IMPRINTS.....	69
MOLECULAR MANUFACTURING ENTERPRISES INC. (MMEI) .....	69
MOLECULAR NANOSYSTEMS.....	70
MOLECULAR ROBOTICS.....	70
MONSANTO .....	70
MOTOROLA .....	70
MOUND LASER AND PHOTONICS CENTER INC. ....	70
MOYCO TECHNOLOGIES INC.....	71
MP TECHNOLOGIES LLC .....	71
NANFENG CHEMICAL INDUSTRY GROUP.....	71
NANO C.....	71
NANO SCIENCE CORPORATION.....	71
NANOANALYTICS GmbH .....	72
NANO-ARCHITECT RESEARCH CORPORATION.....	72
NANOBIO.....	72
NANOCARBLAB.....	72
NANOCARRIER .....	72
NANOCOR INC. (AMCOL SUBSIDIARY).....	73
NANOCs.....	73
NANODEVICES INC.....	73
NANODYNE .....	73
NANOFAB.....	73
NANOFABORY INSTRUMENTS .....	74
NANOFILM.....	74
NANOFRAMES LLC .....	74
NANO FUEL .....	71
NANOGATE.....	74
NANOGRAM.....	74
NANOGRAPHITE MATERIALS .....	75
NANOINK .....	75
NANOLAB .....	75
NANOLAYERS .....	75
NANOLEDGE .....	75
NANOLOGIC INC. ....	75

NANOMAGNETICS .....	76
NANOMAGNETICS INSTRUMENTS LTD.....	76
NANOMAT.....	76
NANOMATERIALS COMPANY.....	76
NANOMATERIALS RESEARCH LLC .....	76
NANOMATERIALS TECHNOLOGY (NMT).....	77
NANOMECHANICS .....	77
NANOMETRICS .....	77
NANOMOTION.....	77
NANONEX .....	77
NANONICS IMAGING LTD.....	77
NANOOPTIC.....	78
NANOOPTO.....	78
NANOPAC INC.....	78
NANOPHARM AG.....	78
NANOPHASE TECHNOLOGIES CORP. ....	78
NANOPORE INC. ....	79
NANOPOWDER ENTERPRISES INC. ....	79
NANOPOWDERS INDUSTRIES .....	79
NANOPROBES .....	79
NANOPRODUCTS CORP. ....	79
NANOPRODUKTOR AB.....	80
NANOSCALE MATERIALS INC. (formerly NANTEK).....	80
NANOSCALE PTE LTD.....	80
NANOSEARCH MEMBRANE GmbH.....	80
NANOSENSORS.....	80
NANOSOLUTIONS .....	80
NANOSONIC.....	81
NANOSOURCE.....	81
NANOSPECTRA LLC .....	81
NANOSPHERE.....	81
NANOSURF AG.....	81
NANOSYS INC. ....	82
NANOTEC ELECTRONICA SL.....	82
NANOTECHNOLOGIES .....	82
NANOTECTONICA.....	82
NANOTEK INC.....	82
NANOTEK INC. (formerly BRITANNIA MINERALS CORP.).....	83
NANOTITAN.....	83
NANOTOOLS.....	83
NANOTYPE .....	83
NANOWAVE.....	83
NANOWORLD PROJECTS CORP. INC.....	84
NANO-TEX .....	84
NANO-X .....	84
NANTERO.....	84
NEC .....	84
NEOKISMET LLC .....	85
NEOLIM LTD.....	85
NETSUREN CO.....	85
NEXTECH MATERIALS LTD.....	85
NIKON .....	85
NINGBO GUANBO NANOMATERIALS CO. LTD .....	85
NIPPON TELEGRAPH AND TELEPHONE.....	86
NISSAN CHEMICAL.....	86

NKK CORP.....	86
NORSAM.....	86
NOVAVAX.....	86
NTC (NANOTECH COATINGS).....	87
NTERA.....	87
NUCRYST PHARMACEUTICALS CORP. (formerly WESTAIM BIOMEDICAL CORP.).....	87
NUMERICAL TECHNOLOGIES INC. ....	87
NYACOL NANOTECHNOLOGIES.....	87
OBDUCAT.....	88
OLIVIER Y BATLLE.....	88
OLYMPUS.....	88
OMICRON.....	88
OPTIVA.....	88
ORSAY PHYSICS.....	89
OXONICA.....	89
PACIFIC SCANNING CORPORATION.....	89
PANBIO.....	89
PARTISYN CORP. (ORTHOVITA, INC.).....	89
PHILIPS.....	90
PHOTOMETRICS INC.....	90
PHYSICAL ELECTRONICS INC.....	90
PHYSICAL SCIENCES INC.....	90
PIEZOMAX.....	90
PLASMACHEM.....	91
POSITRON SYSTEMS INC.....	91
POSTNOVA ANALYTICS.....	91
POTENTIA PHARMACEUTICALS.....	91
POWDERMET INC.....	91
PRAXAIR SURFACE TECHNOLOGIES.....	92
PRINTABLE FIELD EMITTERS.....	92
PSIA.....	92
PSIMEDICA.....	92
PSIVIDA.....	92
QINGDAO JIAOZHOU XINDACHENG PLASTIC MACHINERY CO.....	93
QUANTISCRIPIT.....	93
QUANTUM DOT CORP.....	93
QUANTUM LOGIC DEVICES.....	93
QUEENSGATE (SIFAM INSTRUMENTS LTD).....	93
QUESANT INSTRUMENT CORP.....	93
RAITH GmbH.....	94
RAVE LLC.....	94
READE.....	94
REBOUNE BIO-MATERIAL CO. LTD.....	94
RESEARCH FRONTIERS INC.....	94
RHEOX.....	94
RHK TECHNOLOGY.....	95
RHODIA.....	95
RHOM AND HAAS INC.....	95
ROCHE DIAGNOSTICS GmbH.....	95
ROSSETER HOLDINGS LTD.....	95
RTP COMPANY.....	96
RTP PHARMA INC.....	96
SAMSUNG CORP.....	96
SANTOKU CORP.....	96
SCHERING AG.....	96

SCHOELLER TEXTILES AG.....	96
SEIKO INSTRUMENTS .....	97
SEMZYME .....	97
SEPAREX.....	97
SES RESEARCH .....	97
SHAANXI NANFENG CHEMICAL INDUSTRY GROUP SHAREHOLDINGS CO. LTD .....	97
SHANXI FENGHAI NANO SCIENCE TECHNOLOGY CO. LTD .....	97
SHEFFIELD PHARMACEUTICALS .....	98
SHENZHEN JUNYE NANO MATERIAL CO. LTD (SJNMC).....	98
SHIPLEY MICROELECTRONICS.....	98
SHOWA DENAKA CO.....	98
SHOWA DENKO KK.....	98
SI DIAMOND TECHNOLOGY INC.....	99
SKYEPHARMA.....	99
SODICK CO. LTD.....	99
SONOCHEM.....	99
SONY .....	99
SOUTHERN CLAY PRODUCTS .....	100
SPD INC.....	100
SPINTEK.....	100
STARPHARMA.....	100
STREM CHEMICALS INC.....	100
SUMITOMO ELECTRIC INDUSTRIES LTD .....	101
SUMITOMO OSAKA CEMENT .....	101
SUN NANOTECH CO. LTD.....	101
SUNRAYNANO ADVANCED SCIENCE CO.....	101
SUNYX SURFACE NANOTECHNOLOGIES GmbH.....	101
SUPERCONDUCTIVE COMPONENTS.....	102
SURFACE IMAGING SYSTEMS.....	102
SURROMED INC.....	102
SUSTECH .....	102
SYSTINE INC.....	102
TAL MATERIALS INC.....	103
TARGESOME.....	103
TDK CORPORATION .....	103
TECHNANOLOGY .....	103
TECHNOCARBO.....	103
TECHNOMERIX.....	104
TECHNOORG LINDA.....	104
TETRONICS LTD .....	104
TEXAS FULLERENE CORPORATION .....	104
THALES.....	104
THE INSTITUTE FOR COMPLEX ADAPTIVE MATTER (ICAM).....	105
THE WELDING INSTITUTE .....	105
TOKYO CHEMICAL INDUSTRY .....	105
TOLEMAC.....	105
TORAY INDUSTRIES .....	105
TOSHIBA.....	106
TOYOTA MOTOR CORP.....	106
TRIPLE-O MICROSCOPY .....	106
TRITON SYSTEMS INC.....	106
TSI INC.....	107
UBE INDUSTRIES.....	107
UHV TECHNOLOGIES INC.....	107
ULTRA-SUN TECHNOLOGIES INC.....	107

UNISUN.....	107
UNITIKA CO.....	108
US NANOCORP.....	108
VACUUMSCHMELZE.....	108
VEECO.....	108
VERSILANT NANOTECHNOLOGIES.....	109
VIMED BIOSCIENCES (VITA LIFE SCIENCES).....	109
VIRUS TRACING GROUP.....	109
VISITEC.....	109
VLSI STANDARDS INC.....	109
WAVEFUNCTION INC.....	110
WITEC.....	110
XANTEC.....	110
XEROX INC.....	110
XIDEX.....	110
XOLIOX.....	110
ZEISS.....	111
ZETTACORE CORP.....	111
ZHEJIANG ZHEDI SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY DEVELOPMENT CO. LTD.....	111
ZHUOQUN NANO RARE EARTH.....	111
ZIA LASER.....	111
ZYGO.....	111
ZYVEX.....	112
<b>Research Institutions Directory.....</b>	<b>112</b>
AUSTRALIA.....	112
UNIVERSITY OF QUEENSLAND, CENTRE FOR MICROSCOPY AND MICROANALYSIS..	112
UNIVERSITY OF QUEENSLAND, NANO-OPTICS.....	112
UNIVERSITY OF QUEENSLAND, NANOMATERIALS CENTRE.....	112
UNIVERSITY OF QUEENSLAND, NANOTECHNOLOGY AND BIOMATERIALS CENTRE..	113
UNIVERSITY OF QUEENSLAND, SOFT CONDENSED MATTER PHYSICS GROUP.....	113
AUSTRIA.....	113
JOANNEUM RESEARCH.....	113
UNIVERSITÄT FÜR BODENKULTUR WIEN, CENTER FOR ULTRASTRUCTURE RESEARCH	
.....	114
UNIVERSITY OF VIENNA, INSTITUTE OF MATERIALS PHYSICS—SOLID STATE	
SPECTROSCOPY.....	115
BELGIUM.....	115
INTERUNIVERSITY MICROELECTRONICS CENTER.....	115
UNIVERSITE CATHOLIQUE DE LOUVAIN, RESEARCH CENTER ON MICRO AND	
NANOSCOPIC ELECTRONIC DEVICES AND MATERIALS.....	116
UNIVERSITY OF MONS-HAINAUT, LABORATORY FOR CHEMISTRY OF NOVEL	
MATERIALS.....	116
CANADA.....	117
MCGILL UNIVERSITY, PHYSICS DEPARTMENT—NANOSCIENCE AND SCANNING PROBE	
MICROSCOPY.....	117
UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO, ELECTRONIC MATERIALS GROUP.....	117
UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO, ENERGENIUS CENTER FOR ADVANCED	
NANOTECHNOLOGY.....	118
CHINA.....	118
CENTER FOR NANOSCALE SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY (CNST), PEKING UNIVERSITY	
.....	118
CENTER OF SUPER-DIAMOND AND ADVANCED FILMS, CITY UNIVERSITY OF HONG	
KONG.....	119
HONG KONG BAPTIST UNIVERSITY.....	119

INSTITUTE OF METAL RESEARCH, CHINESE ACADEMY OF SCIENCES.....	119
INSTITUTE OF NANO SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY, HONG KONG UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY.....	120
INSTITUTE OF PHYSICS, THE CHINESE ACADEMY OF SCIENCES.....	120
INSTITUTE OF VME AND MEMS.....	121
LAB FOR NANOSTRUCTURE AND NANOPHYSICS, UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY OF CHINA.....	121
THE KEY LABORATORY FOR SEMICONDUCTOR MATERIALS SCIENCE, INSTITUTE OF SEMICONDUCTORS.....	121
TSINGHUA–FOXCONN NANOTECHNOLOGY LABORATORY.....	122
DENMARK.....	122
MIKROELEKTRONIK CENTRET.....	122
TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF DENMARK, CENTER FOR ATOMIC-SCALE MATERIALS PHYSICS (CAMP).....	122
UNIVERSITY OF COPENHAGEN, CHEMISTRY DEPARTMENT, CENTER FOR INTERDISCIPLINARY STUDIES OF MOLECULAR INTERACTIONS.....	123
FINLAND.....	124
HELSINKI UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY, OPTOELECTRONICS LABORATORY.....	124
TECHNICAL RESEARCH CENTER OF FINLAND.....	124
FRANCE.....	124
CENTRE NATIONAL D'ETUDES SPATIALES (CNES).....	124
COMMISSARIAT A L' ENERGIE ATOMIQUE (CEA), LABORATOIRE D'ELECTRONIQUE, DE TECHNOLOGIE DE L'INFORMATION (LETI), ELECTRONICS AND INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY LABORATORY, THE OBSERVATORY FOR MICRO AND NANOTECHNOLOGIES (OMNT).....	125
FRENCH NATIONAL CENTER FOR SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH (CNRS), CENTRE D'ELABORATION DE MATERIAUX ET D'ETUDES STRUCTURALES.....	125
FRENCH NATIONAL CENTER FOR SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH (CNRS), LABORATOIRE DE PHOTONIQUE ET DE NANOSTRUCTURES.....	126
INSTITUT NATIONAL DES SCIENCES APPLIQUEES DE LYON.....	126
INSTITUT NATIONAL POLYTECHNIQUE DE GRENOBLE.....	126
MINATEC.....	126
UNIVERSITE CLAUDE BERNARD LYON 1, CENTRE NATIONAL DE LA RECHERCHE, LABORATOIRE D'EMISSION ELECTRONIQUE.....	127
UNIVERSITE DE LA MEDITERRANEE—AIX—MARSEILLE II, GROUPE DE PHYSIQUE DES ETATS CONDENSES.....	127
UNIVERSITE HENRI POINCARÉ, NANCY, LABORATOIRE DE PHYSIQUE DES MATERIAUX.....	127
UNIVERSITY OF LILLE, ORGANIC MOLECULAR MATERIALS AND DEVICES GROUP...	128
UNIVERSITY OF NANTES, INSTITUT DES MATERIAUX JEAN ROUXEL.....	128
UNIVERSITE PARIS SUD, LABORATOIRE DE PHOTOPHYSIQUE MOLECULAIRE.....	128
GERMANY.....	129
DARMSTADT UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY, THIN FILMS DIVISION.....	129
FEDERAL INSTITUTE OF MATERIALS RESEARCH AND TESTING.....	129
FORSCHUNGSZENTRUM KARLSRUHE, INSTITUTE FOR NANOTECHNOLOGY.....	129
FREE UNIVERSITY BERLIN, REIDER GROUP.....	129
INSTITUTE FOR MICROTECHNOLOGY, UNIVERSITY OF HANNOVER.....	130
INSTITUTE FOR SOLID STATE AND MATERIALS RESEARCH DRESDEN.....	130
LEIPZIG UNIVERSITY, INSTITUT FÜR OBERFLÄCHENMODIFIZIERUNG E. V. (IOM—THE INSTITUTE FOR SURFACE MODIFICATION).....	130
LUDWIG-MAXIMILIANS-UNIVERSITÄT (LMU), CENTER FOR NANOSCIENCE.....	131
NANOP—COMPETENCE CENTER FOR THE APPLICATION OF NANOSTRUCTURES IN OPTOELECTRONICS.....	132
ROSSENDORF RESEARCH CENTER, INSTITUÖTE OF ION BEAM PHYSICS AND MATERIALS RESEARCH.....	133

RWTH AACHEN, INSTITUT FÜR HALBLEITERTECHNIK (INSTITUTE FOR SEMICONDUCTOR ELECTRONICS) .....	133
TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF BERLIN, SOLID STATE PHYSICS .....	133
UNIVERSITY OF DORTMUND, ELECTRONICS FACULTY .....	134
UNIVERSITY OF DUISBURG, SOLID STATE ELECTRONICS DEPARTMENT .....	134
UNIVERSITY OF HAMBURG, INSTITUTE OF PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY .....	134
UNIVERSITY OF HANNOVER, INSTITUTE FOR SOLID STATE PHYSICS—DEPARTMENT OF NANOSTRUCTURES .....	135
UNIVERSITY OF KIEL, INSTITUT FÜR EXPERIMENTELLE UND ANGEWANDTE PHYSIK .....	135
UNIVERSITY OF MÜNSTER, INTERFACE PHYSICS GROUP .....	135
UNIVERSITY OF TÜBINGEN INSTITUT FÜR ANGEWANDTE PHYSIK .....	136
UNIVERSITY OF ULM, DEPARTMENT OF EXPERIMENTAL PHYSICS .....	136
UNIVERSITY OF WÜRZBURG, LEHRSTUHL FÜR EXPERIMENTELLE PHYSIK III, PHYSIKALISCHES INSTITUT .....	136
UNIVERSITY OF WUPPERTAL, OPTICAL NANOSTRUCTURES LABORATORY .....	137
GREECE .....	137
INSTITUTE OF MICROELECTRONICS, NCSR DEMOKRITOS .....	137
HUNGARY .....	137
HUNGARIAN ACADEMY OF SCIENCES, RESEARCH INSTITUTE FOR TECHNICAL PHYSICS AND MATERIALS SCIENCE .....	137
INDIA .....	138
TETA INSTITUTE OF FUNDAMENTAL RESEARCH .....	138
UNIVERSITY OF PUNE, PHYSICS DEPARTMENT, SCANNING PROBE MICROSCOPY GROUP .....	138
IRELAND .....	138
NATIONAL MICROELECTRONICS RESEARCH CENTRE (NMRC), COMPUTATIONAL MODELING GROUP .....	138
TRINITY COLLEGE DUBLIN, MOLECULAR ELECTRONICS AND NANOTECHNOLOGY ..	139
TRINITY COLLEGE DUBLIN, NANOTECHNOLOGY RESEARCH GROUP .....	139
ISRAEL .....	139
HEBREW UNIVERSITY OF JERUSALEM, NANO SCIENCE RESEARCH GROUP .....	139
TEL AVIV UNIVERSITY .....	139
WEIZMANN INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE, DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND APPLIED MATH—LABORATORY FOR BIOLOGICAL NANOCOMPUTERS .....	140
WEIZMANN INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE, DEPARTMENT OF MATERIALS AND INTERFACES .....	140
ITALY .....	140
INSTITUTE OF MOLECULAR SPECTROSCOPY .....	140
ISTITUTO NAZIONALE FISICA DELLA MATERIA, DIPARTIMENTO DI FISICA, UNIVERSITA' DI PISA .....	141
UNIVERSITA' DELLA CALABRIA, THEORETICAL AND COMPUTATIONAL CHEMISTRY LABORATORY .....	141
UNIVERSITA' DELLA CALABRIA, LABORATORY OF APPLIED CHEMISTRY .....	141
UNIVERSITY OF CATANIA .....	142
UNIVERSITY OF PISA, DIPARTIMENTO DI INGEGNERIA DELL' INFORMAZIONE .....	142
UNIVERSITY OF ROME, TOR VERGATA DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONIC ENGINEERING .....	142
JAPAN .....	142
FRONTIER RESEARCH SYSTEM, RIKEN .....	142
HIRAMOTO LABORATORY, INSTITUTE OF INDUSTRIAL SCIENCE, UNIVERSITY OF TOKYO .....	143
KAWAI LAB, OSAKA UNIVERSITY .....	143
NANOARCHITECTONICS RESEARCH CENTER .....	144
TOKYO INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, NANOARCHITECTONICS RESEARCH CENTER ..	144

TOKYO INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, RESEARCH CENTER FOR QUANTUM EFFECT ELECTRONICS .....	145
KOREA .....	145
CENTER FOR SCIENCE IN NANOMETER SCALE (CSNS) .....	145
LITHUANIA .....	145
KAUNAS UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY, RESEARCH CENTER FOR MICROSYSTEMS AND NANOTECHNOLOGY .....	145
NETHERLANDS .....	145
BIOMADE .....	145
DELFT UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY, PARTICLE OPTICS GROUP .....	146
UNIVERSITEIT VAN AMSTERDAM, MOLECULAR PHOTONICS GROUP .....	146
UNIVERSITY OF EINDHOVEN, LABORATORY OF MACROMOLECULAR AND ORGANIC CHEMISTRY .....	146
UNIVERSITY OF TWENTE, MESA RESEARCH INSTITUTE .....	147
NEW ZEALAND .....	147
UNIVERSITY OF CANTERBURY, NANOSTRUCTURE ENGINEERING, SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY GROUP .....	147
POLAND .....	148
MILITARY UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY (INSTITUTE OF OPTOELECTRONICS), LASER-MATTER INTERACTION GROUP .....	148
UNIVERSITY OF WROCKLAW, DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS OF SEMICONDUCTORS .....	148
ROMANIA .....	148
NATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT IN MICRITECHNOLOGIES .....	148
RUSSIA .....	149
IOFFE PHYSICO-TECHNICAL INSTITUTE .....	149
PHOTOCHEMISTRY CENTER (RUSSIAN ACADEMY OF SCIENCE) .....	149
SINGAPORE .....	149
DATA STORAGE INSTITUTE .....	149
INSTITUTE OF MATERIALS RESEARCH AND ENGINEERING (IMRE) .....	150
NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF SINGAPORE, DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS—RESEARCH CENTRE FOR NUCLEAR MICROSCOPY .....	150
NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF SINGAPORE, DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS—SURFACE SCIENCE LABORATORY .....	150
SOUTH KOREA .....	151
SEOUL NATIONAL UNIVERSITY, CENTER FOR SCIENCE IN NANOMETER SCALE .....	151
SPAIN .....	151
AUTONOMOUS UNIVERSITY OF BARCELONA—ELECTRONICS CIRCUITS AND SYSTEMS GROUP .....	151
AUTONOMOUS UNIVERSITY OF MADRID—LABORATORIO DE NUEVAS MICROSCOPIAS .....	152
CONSEJO SUPERIOR DE INVESTIGACIONES CIENTIFICAS (CSIC), NANOTECHNOLOGY GROUP .....	152
DONOSTIA INTERNATIONAL PHYSICS CENTER, LAB SAN SEBASTIAN .....	152
INSTITUT DE CIENCIA DE MATERIALS, BARCELONA .....	153
PARC CIENTIFIC DE BARCELONA, UNIVERSITAT DE BARCELONA, BIOELECTRONIC AND NANOBIOSCIENCE RESEARCH CENTER .....	153
SWEDEN .....	154
LINKÖPINGS UNIVERSITET IFM, MATERIALS SCIENCE DIVISION—SEMICONDUCTOR NANOSTRUCTURES .....	154
ROYAL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY (KTH) .....	154
UNIVERSITY OF CHALMERS—SWEDISH NANOMETER LABORATORY (SNL) .....	154
UNIVERSITY OF CHALMERS, MICRITECHNOLOGY CENTRE .....	154
UNIVERSITY OF LUND, THE NANOMETER STRUCTURE CONSORTIUM .....	155

UNIVERSITY OF STOCKHOLM, DEPARTMENT OF INORGANIC CHEMISTRY—SOL–GEL GROUP .....	155
UNIVERSITY OF STOCKHOLM (PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY, ARRHENIUS LABORATORY), STATISTICAL MECHANICAL MOLECULAR SIMULATION GROUP .....	155
UNIVERSITY OF UPPSALA, MATERIALS SCIENCE DIVISION.....	156
SWITZERLAND.....	156
PAUL SCHERRER INSTITUT .....	156
SWISS CENTER FOR ELECTRONICS AND MICROTECHNOLOGY (CSEM).....	156
SWISS FEDERAL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, NANOPHYSICS GROUP.....	157
SWISS FEDERAL LABORATORIES FOR MATERIALS TESTING AND RESEARCH.....	157
UNIVERSITY OF BASEL—INSTITUTE OF PHYSICS.....	157
UNIVERSITY OF GENEVA.....	158
TAIWAN.....	158
INSTITUTE OF ATOMIC AND MOLECULAR SCIENCES, ACADEMIA SINICA, SURFACE NANOSTRUCTURE LABORATORY .....	158
INDUSTRIAL TECHNOLOGY RESEARCH INSTITUTE.....	158
NATIONAL TAIWAN UNIVERSITY, DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS .....	159
UK.....	159
CRANFIELD UNIVERSITY, ADVANCED MATERIALS DEPARTMENT, NANOTECHNOLOGY GROUP .....	159
HERIOT-WATT UNIVERSITY, NANOOPTICS GROUP .....	159
IRC BIONANOTECHNOLOGY OXFORD.....	159
IRC NANOTECHNOLOGY CAMBRIDGE.....	160
NOTTINGHAM TRENT UNIVERSITY, POLYMER ENGINEERING CENTRE .....	160
NOTTINGHAM UNIVERSITY NANOSCIENCE GROUP.....	161
QUEEN MARY UNIVERSITY OF LONDON, MOLECULAR AND MATERIALS PHYSICS GROUP .....	161
RUTHERFORD APPLETON LABORATORY .....	161
UNIVERSITY COLLEGE, LONDON, PHYSICS AND ASTRONOMY DEPARTMENT, IMAGE PROCESSING GROUP .....	162
UNIVERSITY OF BATH, MATERIALS RESEARCH CENTRE .....	162
UNIVERSITY OF BIRMINGHAM, THE NANOSCALE PHYSICS RESEARCH LABORATORY .....	162
UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE, DEPARTMENT OF ENGINEERING, NANOSCALE SCIENCE LABORATORY.....	163
UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE, ELECTRONIC DEVICES AND MATERIALS .....	163
UNIVERSITY OF DUNDEE, DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONIC ENGINEERING AND PHYSICS .....	163
UNIVERSITY OF GLASGOW, NANOELECTRONICS RESEARCH CENTRE.....	164
UNIVERSITY OF GLASGOW, SPECTROSCOPY OF NANOSTRUCTURES .....	164
UNIVERSITY OF GREENWICH, SCHOOL OF COMPUTING AND MATHEMATICAL SCIENCES—NANO-SCIENCE SIMULATION GROUP.....	164
UNIVERSITY OF LEEDS, CENTRE FOR SELF-ORGANIZING MOLECULAR SYSTEMS.....	165
UNIVERSITY OF LEEDS, CENTRE FOR NANO-DEVICE MODELING .....	165
UNIVERSITY OF LIVERPOOL, THE NANOCHEMISTRY GROUP .....	165
UNIVERSITY OF NEWCASTLE, CENTRE FOR NANOSCALE SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY .....	165
UNIVERSITY OF OXFORD, CENTRE FOR QUANTUM COMPUTATION .....	166
UNIVERSITY OF OXFORD, THE CARBON AND NANOTECHNOLOGY GROUP .....	166
UNIVERSITY OF OXFORD, DEPARTMENT OF ENGINEERING SCIENCE.....	166
UNIVERSITY OF SURREY, SURREY CENTRE FOR RESEARCH IN ION BEAM APPLICATIONS.....	167
USA.....	167
BROOKHAVEN NATIONAL LABORATORY.....	167
BROWN UNIVERSITY, NANO AND MICROMECHANICS LABORATORY .....	168

CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, MATERIALS AND PROCESS SIMULATION CENTER .....	168
CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, ROUKES GROUP .....	169
CENTER FOR NANOSPACE TECHNOLOGIES.....	169
CENTRAL MICHIGAN UNIVERSITY, CENTER FOR APPLIED RESEARCH AND TECHNOLOGY.....	170
COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY, ADAMS GROUP .....	170
COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY, BRUS GROUP .....	170
COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY, CENTER FOR ELECTRON TRANSPORT IN MOLECULAR NANOSTRUCTURES.....	171
COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY, HERMAN GROUP.....	171
COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY, MATERIALS RESEARCH SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING CENTER .....	171
CORNELL UNIVERSITY, CORNELL NANOFABRICATION FACILITY .....	172
CORNELL UNIVERSITY, LABORATORY OF ATOMIC AND SOLID STATE PHYSICS.....	172
CORNELL UNIVERSITY, NANOBIO TECHNOLOGY CENTER.....	173
CORNELL UNIVERSITY DEPARTMENT OF MATERIALS SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING	174
DARTMOUTH COLLEGE, MOLECULAR MATERIALS GROUP.....	174
DREXEL UNIVERSITY, NANOMATERIALS GROUP.....	174
DUKE UNIVERSITY, CHEMISTRY DEPARTMENT—LIU GROUP .....	175
DUKE UNIVERSITY, EOM GROUP—THIN FILMS LABORATORY.....	175
GEORGIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, NANOSTRUCTURE OPTOELECTRONICS.....	175
GEORGIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, NANOSTRUCTURE RESEARCH LABORATORY .....	176
GEORGIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, NANOTECHNOLOGY AND MICROFLUIDICS.....	176
HARVARD UNIVERSITY, CENTER FOR IMAGING AND MESOSCALE STRUCTURE .....	176
HARVARD UNIVERSITY, DEPT OF CHEMISTRY AND CHEMICAL BIOLOGY, LIEBER GROUP .....	177
HARVARD UNIVERSITY, DEPT OF CHEMISTRY AND CHEMICAL BIOLOGY, WHITESIDES GROUP .....	178
HARVARD UNIVERSITY, MATERIALS SCIENCE GROUP.....	178
HARVARD UNIVERSITY, NANOSCALE SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING CENTER.....	179
HARVARD UNIVERSITY, WESTERVELT GROUP.....	179
HOWARD UNIVERSITY, NATIONAL NANOFABRICATION USERS NETWORK .....	179
IOWA STATE UNIVERSITY—AMES LABORATORY—CONDENSED MATTER PHYSICS GROUP .....	180
IOWA STATE UNIVERSITY, MICRO AND NANO STRUCTURES AND SYSTEMS LAB .....	180
JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY, MATERIALS RESEARCH SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING CENTER .....	181
KANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY, CONDENSED MATTER PHYSICS .....	181
LOS ALAMOS NATIONAL LABORATORIES .....	181
MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, BAWENDI GROUP.....	182
MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, BIOINSTRUMENTATION LABORATORY.....	182
MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, LABORATORY FOR EXPERIMENTAL AND COMPUTATIONAL MICROMECHANICS (LEXCOM) .....	182
MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, MICROSYSTEMS TECHNOLOGY LABORATORY.....	183
MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, NANOSTRUCTURES LABORATORY .....	183
MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, SPACE NANOTECHNOLOGY LABORATORY.....	184
MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY, THEORETICAL CONDENSED MATTER PHYSICS, DAVID TOMANEK.....	184
NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF STANDARDS AND TECHNOLOGY (NIST).....	184

NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION (NASA), CENTER FOR NANOTECHNOLOGY .....	185
NEW JERSEY INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, NONLINEAR NANOSTRUCTURES LABORATORY .....	186
NEW YORK UNIVERSITY, CENTER FOR ADVANCED MATERIALS AND NANOTECHNOLOGY .....	186
NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY, INSTITUTE FOR NANOTECHNOLOGY .....	186
OAK RIDGE NATIONAL LABORATORY, INTERFACE AND SURFACE SCIENCE .....	187
OHIO UNIVERSITY, NANOSCALE AND QUANTUM PHENOMENA INSTITUTE .....	187
OREGON STATE UNIVERSITY, MICROTECHNOLOGY INITIATIVE .....	188
PACIFIC NORTHWEST NATIONAL LABORATORY .....	188
PENNSYLVANIA STATE UNIVERSITY, CENTER FOR MOLECULAR NANOFABRICATION AND DEVICES .....	188
PENNSYLVANIA STATE UNIVERSITY, PENN STATE NANOFABRICATION FACILITY (NANOFAB) .....	189
PENNSYLVANIA STATE UNIVERSITY, WEISS GROUP .....	189
PRINCETON UNIVERSITY, NANOSTRUCTURES LABORATORY .....	190
PURDUE UNIVERSITY, BIRK NANOTECHNOLOGY CENTER .....	191
RENSSELAER POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE, DEPARTMENT OF MATERIALS SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING .....	191
RENSSELAER POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE, NSF CENTER FOR DIRECTED ASSEMBLY OF NANOSTRUCTURES .....	191
RICE UNIVERSITY, HALAS NANOENGINEERING GROUP .....	192
RICE UNIVERSITY, CENTER FOR BIOLOGICAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL NANOTECHNOLOGY .....	192
RICE UNIVERSITY—KECK CENTER FOR COMPUTATIONAL BIOLOGY .....	192
RICE UNIVERSITY, THE CENTER FOR NANOSCALE SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY .....	193
RUTGERS UNIVERSITY, FIBER OPTICS MATERIALS RESEARCH PROGRAM .....	193
SANDIA NATIONAL LABORATORIES .....	194
STANFORD NANOFABRICATION FACILITY .....	194
STANFORD UNIVERSITY, DAI LAB .....	194
STANFORD UNIVERSITY, DEPARTMENT OF CHEMICAL ENGINEERING .....	195
STANFORD UNIVERSITY, THE BLOCK LAB .....	196
STONY BROOK UNIVERSITY, GARCIA MRSEC—POLYMERS AT ENGINEERED INTERFACES .....	196
TUFTS UNIVERSITY, CHEMISTRY DEPARTMENT—THE WALT GROUP .....	196
UNIVERSITY AT ALBANY, ALBANY NANOTECH .....	197
UNIVERSITY OF AKRON, COLLEGE OF POLYMER SCIENCE AND POLYMER ENGINEERING .....	197
UNIVERSITY OF ARIZONA, DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS—CHARLES STAFFORD .....	197
UNIVERSITY OF ARKANSAS, CONDENSED MATTER PHYSICS AND MATERIAL SCIENCES .....	197
UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AT LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA NANOSYSTEMS INSTITUTE .....	198
UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, NANO-ELECTRONIC DEVICE MODELING AND CHARACTERIZATION GROUP .....	199
UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA LOS ANGELES, HEATH GROUP .....	200
UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AT SANTA BARBARA, CALIFORNIA NANOSYSTEMS INSTITUTE .....	200
UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AT SANTA BARBARA, CENTER FOR SPINTRONICS AND QUANTUM COMPUTATION .....	200
UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AT SANTA BARBARA, DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRICAL AND COMPUTER ENGINEERING .....	201
UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AT SANTA BARBARA, NANOFABRICATION FACILITY ..	201
UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AT SANTA BARBARA, NANOSCALE PHYSICS .....	201

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AT BERKELEY, DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS .....	201
UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AT BERKELEY, THE ALIVISATOS GROUP .....	202
UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AT BERKELEY, ZETTL RESEARCH GROUP .....	202
UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AT DAVIS, NANOPHASES IN THE ENVIRONMENT, AGRICULTURE, AND TECHNOLOGY .....	203
UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO, CHICAGO MATERIALS RESEARCH CENTER .....	203
UNIVERSITY OF CINCINNATI, NANOELECTRONICS LABORATORY .....	203
UNIVERSITY OF DELAWARE, CENTER FOR NANOMACHINED SURFACES.....	204
UNIVERSITY OF DELAWARE, CENTER FOR NANOSCALE CONTROL OF BIOMATERIALS .....	204
UNIVERSITY OF DELAWARE, DEPARTMENT OF CHEMICAL ENGINEERING, CENTER FOR MOLECULAR AND ENGINEERING THERMODYNAMICS (CMET) .....	204
UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS AT CHICAGO, DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING—MATERIALS CHARACTERIZATION LABORATORY .....	205
UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS AT URBANA-CHAMPAIGN, BECKMAN INSTITUTE FOR ADVANCED SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY—MOLECULAR AND ELECTRONIC NANOSTRUCTURES .....	207
UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS AT URBANA-CHAMPAIGN, THE MICROACTUATORS, SENSORS, AND SYSTEMS GROUP.....	207
UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN, CENTER FOR BIOLOGIC NANOTECHNOLOGY .....	207
UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN, ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING AND COMPUTER SCIENCE DEPARTMENT—MOLECULAR AND ELECTRONICS RESEARCH GROUP.....	208
UNIVERSITY OF NEBRASKA-LINCOLN, CENTER FOR ELECTRO-OPTICS.....	208
UNIVERSITY OF NEBRASKA-LINCOLN, QUANTUM DEVICE LABORATORY .....	208
UNIVERSITY OF NEW MEXICO, NEW MEXICO NANOSCIENCE ALLIANCE.....	209
UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA CENTER FOR NANOSCALE MATERIALS .....	209
UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA, DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE, THE NANOMANIPULATOR.....	209
UNIVERSITY OF NORTH TEXAS, DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS.....	210
UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME, CENTER FOR NANOSCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY .....	210
UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME, NANOFABRICATION FACILITY .....	211
UNIVERSITY OF OREGON, MATERIALS SCIENCE INSTITUTE.....	211
UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA, SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING AND APPLIED SCIENCE .....	212
UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH CAROLINA, NANOCENTER .....	212
UNIVERSITY OF TENNESSEE, OAK RIDGE NATIONAL LABORATORY, SOLID STATE DIVISION .....	212
UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS AT ARLINGTON, NANOFAB—THE CENTER OF NANOSTRUCTURE MATERIALS AND QUANTUM DEVICE FABRICATION .....	213
UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS AT AUSTIN, CENTER FOR NANO- AND MOLECULAR SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY (CNMst).....	213
UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS AT DALLAS, THE CENTER FOR QUANTUM ELECTRONICS .....	214
UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS AT DALLAS, MEMS RESEARCH GROUP .....	214
UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON, CENTER FOR APPLIED MICROT TECHNOLOGY.....	215
UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON, CENTER FOR NANOTECHNOLOGY .....	215
UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON, DEPARTMENT OF BIOENGINEERING.....	215
UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN, MADISON, CENTER FOR NANOTECHNOLOGY (CNTECH) .....	215
UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN-MADISON, MATERIALS RESEARCH SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING CENTER ON NANOSTRUCTURED MATERIALS AND INTERFACES .....	216
VIRGINIA POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE AND STATE UNIVERSITY, PHYSICS DEPARTMENT—EXPERIMENTAL CONDENSED MATTER .....	216
<b>Directory of Investing Companies.....</b>	<b>216</b>
3i.....	217

ABINGWORTH.....	217
AGTC FUNDS.....	217
ALTA PARTNERS.....	217
AMADEUS CAPITAL PARTNER.....	217
ARBOR PARTNERS LLC.....	218
ARCH VENTURE PARTNERS.....	218
ASEA BROWN BOVERI.....	218
AVALON INVESTMENTS.....	218
BANK ATLANTIC FINANCIAL VENTURES INC.....	218
BAY PARTNERS.....	219
BAYER INNOVATION GMBH.....	219
BERLIN SEED CAPITAL FUND.....	219
BESSEMER VENTURE PARTNERS.....	219
BRENTWOOD ASSOCIATES.....	219
CALIFORNIA TECHNOLOGY VENTURES.....	220
CAMBRIDGE RESEARCH & INNOVATION.....	220
CHINA NATIONAL NONMETAL MINERAL INDUSTRY GROUP.....	220
CONVERGENT INVESTORS.....	220
CROSS ATLANTIC CAPITAL PARTNERS.....	221
CROSSROADS SYSTEMS INC.....	221
DARPA.....	221
DOW CORNING.....	221
DRAPER FISHER JURVETSON.....	221
EARLYBIRD VENTURE CAPITAL.....	222
ENTERPRISE PARTNERS VENTURE CAPITAL.....	222
EQUINET VENTURE PARTNERS AG.....	222
EVOLUTION CAPITAL.....	222
EXFO.....	222
FORMULA VENTURES.....	223
FOUNTAINHEAD CAPITAL.....	223
FRAZIER & COMPANY.....	223
GORDON CAIN, BILL McMINN & BOB GOWER.....	223
GRACE BROTHERS LTD.....	223
GROUPE SIPAREX.....	224
HARRIS & HARRIS.....	224
HOWARD BIRNDORF INVESTMENTS / NANOGEN.....	224
HYDRO QUEBEC CAPITECH.....	224
INSTITUTIONAL VENTURE PARTNERS.....	224
INTEL.....	225
INTERNATIONAL CENTER FOR MATERIALS RESEARCH.....	225
INTERREGNUM.....	225
JDS UNIPHASE.....	225
JERUSALEM VENTURE PARTNERS.....	225
JFM INVESTMENTS.....	226
JUNIPER CAPITAL VENTURES.....	226
KLEINER, PERKINS, CAUFIELD & BYERS.....	226
LURIE INVESTMENTS.....	226
MASCO CAPITAL.....	226
MEDICAL MARKETING INTERNATIONAL.....	227
MILLENNIUM MATERIAL FUNDS.....	227
MITSUBISHI CHEMICAL CORP.....	227
mitsui.....	227
MORGENTHALER VENTURES.....	227
MOTOROLA.....	228
NANOGEN.....	228

NANOTECH PARTNERS CO. ....	228
NANOTECH PARTNERS.....	228
NEC .....	228
NEW ENTERPRISE ASSOCIATES .....	229
NTH POWER TECHNOLOGIES.....	229
OMRON .....	229
PANBIO .....	229
POLARIS VENTURE PARTNERS.....	229
PRELUDE TRUST PLC .....	230
PSIVIDA .....	230
QUALCOMM .....	230
QUINETIQ.....	230
RALPH WILSON EQUITY FUND.....	230
ROYAL DUTCH SHELL .....	231
SAL. OPPENHEIM JR. & CIE.....	231
SANDS BROTHERS .....	231
SBV VENTURE PARTNERS .....	231
SCOTTISH ENTERPRISE .....	231
SEMATECH .....	232
SHAMROCK CAPITAL.....	232
SIEMENS.....	232
SMALL BUSINESS TECHNOLOGY INVESTMENT FUND .....	232
SPENCER TRASK SPECIALTY GROUP LLC .....	233
STARPHARMA.....	233
STATA VENTURE PARTNERS .....	233
SUN MICROSYSTEMS .....	233
TECHNO VENTURE CO.....	233
TECHNO VENTURE MANAGEMENT.....	234
TEXAS ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY PROGRAMS COMMITTEE .....	234
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY .....	234
U.S. TRUST'S EXCELSIOR VENTURE PARTNERS III.....	234
UBS CAPITAL .....	234
VENROCK.....	235
VENTIZZ .....	235
VENTURE PARTNERS AG .....	235
VERSANT VENTURES.....	235
WHITTIER VENTURES.....	235